

Deccan Education Society's

Fergusson College (Autonomous) Pune

Learning Outcomes-Based Curriculum

for 3 years B.A Programme

as per guidelines of

NEP-2020

2024-2025

Fergusson College (Autonomous), Pune Proposed First Year Curriculum as per NEP 2020 Course codes and Titles Department of Sociology

Semester	Paper	Paper Code	Paper Title	Credits
I	Major	SOC-200	Contemporary Indian Society	4
		SOC -201	Foundations o Sociological Thought	4
	Minor	SOC-211	Media and Society	4
	OE-1	SOC -220	Sociological Thought and Contemporary Society	2
	CEP	SOC-245	Community Engagement Program	2
II	Major	SOC -250	Dynamics of Indian Society	4
		SOC -251	Indian Sociological Thought	4
	Minor	SOC -261	Technology and Society	4
	OE-2	SOC -270	India's Development Trajectory	2
	SEC	SEC - 290	Observation and Interview Technique	2
	FP	SOC-295	Field Project	2

	Program Outcomes (POs) for B.A Programme
PO1	Disciplinary Knowledge:
	Demonstrate a blend of conventional discipline knowledge and its applications to
	the modern world. Execute strong theoretical and practical understanding generated
DO2	from the chosen programme. Critical Thinking and Problem solving:
PO2	Exhibit the skill of critical thinking and use higher order cognitive skills to approach
	problems situated in their social environment, propose feasible solutions and help in
	its implementation.
PO3	Social competence:
100	Express oneself clearly and precisely to build good interpersonal relationships in
	personal and professional life. Make effective use of linguistic competencies to
	express themselves effectively in real and virtual media. Demonstrate multicultural
	sensitivity in group settings.
PO4	Research-Related Skills:
	Seeks opportunity for research and higher academic achievements in the chosen
	field and allied subjects and is aware about research ethics, intellectual property
	rights and issues of plagiarism. Demonstrate a sense of inquiry and capability for
	asking relevant/appropriate questions; ability to plan, execute and report the results
DO5	of an research project be it in field or otherwise under supervision. Personal and professional competence:
PO5	Equip with strong work attitudes and professional skills that will enable them to
	work independently as well as collaboratively in a team environment.
PO6	Effective Citizenship and Ethics:
100	Demonstrate empathetic social concern and equity centered national development;
	ability to act with an informed awareness of moral and ethical issues and commit to
	professional ethics and responsibility.
PO7	Environment and Sustainability:
	Understand the impact of the scientific solutions in societal and environmental
	contexts and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
PO8	Self-directed and Life-long learning:
	Acquire the ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest
	context of socio-technological changes.

	Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs) for B.A. Sociology			
PSO	Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)			
No.	Upon completion of this programme the student will be able to			
PSO1	Academic competence: (i) Understand fundamental concepts and theories in Sociology. (ii) Demonstrate an understanding of the interlinkages between varied social phenomena. (iii) Interpret contemporary social reality by utilising the varied theoretical tools			
PSO2	Personal and Professional Competence: (i) Integrate theoretical knowledge with understanding of contemporary social reality (ii) Analyse social policies and legal provisions (iii) Write articles highlighting social challenges, policies.			
PSO3	Research Competence: (i) Apply research methodology skills for designing and undertaking social research projects (ii) Integrate theoretical understanding and research skills for analysis of social challenges, social policies.			
PSO4	Entrepreneurial and Social competence: (i) Employ skills in specific areas related to Sociology such as urban sociology, developmental sociology, public policy (ii) Awareness of ethical issues: Emphasizing on academic and research ethics, academic and empathetic understanding of issues pertaining to vulnerable sections of Indian society.			

	S.Y. B.A. Semester III	
Title of the Course and Course Code	Contemporary Indian Society (SOC 200)	Number of Credits: 04
	On completion of the course,	Bloom's Cognitive Level
CO1	 Recall key political, social, economic, environmental, and cultural trends in contemporary Indian society. Identify major challenges and issues facing Indian society today. 	1
CO2	 Explain the interplay between political structures, social dynamics, economic development, environmental sustainability, and cultural diversity in contemporary India. Interpret the complexities of contemporary Indian society through sociological analysis. 	2
CO3	Apply theoretical frameworks and empirical evidence to analyze contemporary issues in Indian society.	3
CO4	 Analyze the impact of globalization, urbanization, and technological advancements on various sectors of Indian society. Evaluate the causes and consequences of social inequalities and economic disparities in India. 	4
CO5	 Critically evaluate government policies and interventions aimed at addressing societal challenges in India. Assess the effectiveness of social movements and activism in bringing about social change in Indian society. 	
CO6	Design research projects or policy proposals addressing specific issues or challenges in contemporary Indian society.	

Unit. No.	Title of Unit and Contents	No. of
		Lectures
I	 Political Landscape and Governance Overview of Indian Political System: Institutions, parties, and governance structures. Political Participation and Representation: Role of democracy and electoral processes. Case Studies: Examination of current political issues and trends in Indian politics. 	15

II	 Social Structures and Dynamics Caste, Class, and Gender: Understanding social hierarchies and inequalities. Changing Family Structures: Impact of globalization and urbanization on family dynamics. Case Studies: Analysis of social movements and activism addressing social justice issues. 	15
Ш	 Economic Development and Challenges Economic Liberalization and Globalization: Impacts on India's economy and society. Informal Economy and Urbanization: Challenges and opportunities in urban development. Case Studies: Examination of poverty, unemployment, and inequality in India. 	15
IV	 Environmental Sustainability and Cultural Diversity Environmental Degradation and Climate Change: Implications for India's ecosystems and communities. Cultural Pluralism and Identity Politics: Dynamics of diversity and inclusion. Case Studies: Exploration of environmental movements and cultural preservation efforts. 	15

- Dreze, Jean, and Amartya Sen. An Uncertain Glory: India and Its Contradictions. Princeton University Press, 2013.
- Guha, Ramachandra. India after Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy. Picador, 2007.
- Jeffrey, Craig. Timepass: Youth, Class, and the Politics of Waiting in India. Stanford University Press, 2010.
- Jodhka, Surinder S. Caste in Contemporary India. Routledge, 2018.
- Kundu, Amitabh, and Meghna Sabharwal. Urbanization in India: Challenges, Opportunities and the Way Forward. Springer, 2020.
- Padel, Felix, and Samarendra Das. Out of This Earth: East India Adivasis and the Aluminium Cartel. Orient Blackswan, 2010.

	S.Y. B.A. Semester III				
Title of the Course and Course Code	Foundations of Sociological Thought (SOC201)	Number of Credits: 04			
	Course Outcomes (COs) On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	Bloom's Cognitive level			
CO1	 Identify key sociological concepts, theories, and thinkers. Recall major sociological perspectives and their core principles. 				
CO2	 Explain the significance of foundational sociological theories in shaping the discipline. Interpret key concepts and theories within their historical and social contexts. Demonstrate understanding of sociological terminology and its application. 	2			
CO3	 Apply sociological theories to analyse social phenomena and institutions. Utilize sociological frameworks to examine contemporary social issues. Apply sociological concepts to analyse case studies and real-world examples. 	3			
CO4	 Compare and contrast different sociological theories and perspectives. Critically evaluate the strengths and limitations of sociological theories. Analyse the impact of sociological thought on society and social change. 	4			
CO5	 Assess the relevance and applicability of sociological theories to diverse social contexts. Evaluate the ethical implications of sociological research and theory. Critically evaluate competing sociological explanations for social phenomena. 	5			
CO6	 Synthesize various sociological theories and concepts to propose solutions to social problems. Develop research questions and design sociological research projects. Construct arguments supported by sociological evidence and theory. 	6			

	Title of Unit and Contents	No. of
		Lectures
I	 The Emergence of Sociology Introduction to sociology: definition, scope, and significance Historical development of sociology: early sociological thinkers and their contributions The Enlightenment and the birth of sociology Key concepts: society, culture, social structure, and social change 	15
II	 Classical Sociological Theories Theories of Karl Marx: historical materialism, capitalism, and class struggle Emile Durkheim's theory of functionalism: social integration, division of labor, and suicide Max Weber's theory of verstehen: ideal types, bureaucracy, and rationalization Comparative analysis of Marx, Durkheim, and Weber 	15
III	 Modern Sociological Perspectives Symbolic interactionism: Mead, Blumer, and the micro sociological perspective Structural-functionalism: Parsons, Merton, and system equilibrium Conflict theory: Dahrendorf, Mills, and power dynamics Feminist sociology: gender, patriarchy, and intersectionality 	15
IV	 Contemporary Sociological Debates (15 hours) Postmodernism and the critique of grand narratives Globalization and its social consequences Environmental sociology: sustainability and ecological crisis Technology and society: digital culture, surveillance, and social media 	15

- 1. Abraham, M. F. and Morgan, J. H. 1996. Sociological Thought. Madras. MacMillan India.
- 2. Aron, Raymond. 1982. Main Currents in Sociological Thought. Vol. I & II. Penguin Books. New York.
- 3. Lewis, Coser. 1979. Masters of Sociological Thought. Harcourt, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich. New York.
- 4. Ken, Morrison. 1995. Marx, Durkheim, Weber: Formation of Modern Social Thought. Sage. London.
- 5. Ritzer, George. 6th (ed.) 1996. Sociological Theory. Tata McGraw Hill. New Delhi.
- 6. Ray, Larry J. 2010. Theorizing Classical Sociology. Tata McGraw Hill. New Delhi.
- 7. Haralombus, M. and Holborn. 2000. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives. Collins. London.

	S.Y. B.A. Semester III	
Title of the Course and Course Code	Media and Society (SOC211)	Number of Credits: 04
	Course Outcomes (COs) On completion of the course, the students will be able to:	Bloom's Cognitive level
CO1	 Recall key media theories and concepts discussed in the course. Identify major trends and issues in the relationship between media and society. 	
CO2	 Recall key media theories and concepts discussed in the course. Identify major trends and issues in the relationship between media and society. 	2
CO3	 Recall key media theories and concepts discussed in the course. Identify major trends and issues in the relationship between media and society. 	3
CO4	 Recall key media theories and concepts discussed in the course. Identify major trends and issues in the relationship between media and society. 	4
CO5	 Recall key media theories and concepts discussed in the course. Identify major trends and issues in the relationship between media and society. 	5
CO6	Generate innovative approaches to address emerging media-related issues in an ever-evolving digital landscape.	6

	Title of Unit and Contents	No. of
		Lectures
I	Media Theories and Frameworks	15
	 Introduction to Media Sociology: Defining media, media effects, and media literacy. Classical Media Theories: Agenda-setting theory, cultivation theory, and media ecology. Contemporary Media Frameworks: Uses and gratifications theory, social construction of reality, and media convergence. Case Study: Applying media theories to analyze the influence of social media on political discourse. 	

II		15
	 Media Institutions and Power Dynamics Media Ownership and Control: Concentration of media ownership and its implications for diversity of voices. Political Economy of Media: Understanding the relationship between media, capitalism, and democracy. Alternative Media and Citizen Journalism: Examining grassroots media initiatives and their role in challenging mainstream narratives. Case Study: Investigating the role of media conglomerates in framing public opinion during elections. 	
III	 Media, Culture, and Identity Representation and Stereotyping: Analysis of media portrayals of race, gender, sexuality, and ethnicity. Media and Popular Culture: Understanding the influence of media on cultural norms and practices. Identity Formation in Digital Spaces: Exploration of online communities, virtual identities, and digital activism. Case Study: Critically examining the impact of media representations on body image and self-esteem. 	15
IV	 Media, Globalization, and Social Change Global Media Flows: Implications of globalization on media production, distribution, and consumption. Media and Social Movements: Role of media in facilitating collective action and social change. Media Ethics and Social Responsibility: Ethical dilemmas in media production, dissemination, and consumption. Case Study: Analyzing the coverage of humanitarian crises by international media outl 	15

- 1. Baran, Stanley J., and Dennis K. Davis. *Mass Communication Theory: Foundations, Ferment, and Future*. Cengage Learning, 2014.
- 2. DeFleur, Melvin L., and Sandra Ball-Rokeach. *Theories of Mass Communication*. Pearson, 2012.
- 3. Dominick, Joseph R. *The Dynamics of Mass Communication: Media in the Digital Age.* McGraw-Hill Education, 2017.
- 4. Gasher, Mike, et al. Mass Communication in Canada. Oxford University Press, 2012.
- 5. Hanson, Ralph E., and John E. Hudson. *Mass Communication: Living in a Media World*. Cengage Learning, 2013.
- 6. O'Shaughnessy, Michael, and Jane Stadler. *Media and Society*. Oxford University Press, 2017.
- 7. Potter, W. James. Media Literacy. SAGE Publications, 2017.
- 8. Ritzer, George, and Barry Smart. The Handbook of Social Theory. SAGE Publications, 2003.

	S.Y. B.A. Semester III	
Title of the Course and Course Code	Sociological Thought and Contemporary Society (SOC220)	Number of Credits: 02
CO1	Course Outcomes (COs) On completion of the course, the students will be able to: Recall classical and modern sociological theories and	Bloom's Cognitive Level
CO2	 Explain how classical and modern sociological theories can be applied to analyze real-world social phenomena. Interpret the complexities of contemporary social 	2
CO3	 issues through a sociological lens. Apply classical and modern sociological concepts to analyze case studies of contemporary societal challenges. Utilize research skills to investigate sociological questions within specific social contexts. 	3
CO4	 Analyze the nuances of social stratification, health disparities, migration dynamics, and environmental issues in contemporary society using classical and modern theories. Evaluate the effectiveness of different sociological approaches in addressing societal issues. 	4

Unit. No.	Title of Unit and Contents	No. of Lectures
I	Social Stratification and Inequality Gender Inequality in the Workplace • Application of feminist theory and intersectionality to analyse gender disparities in employment. • Exploration of policies and societal norms impacting gender inequality. Urban Poverty and Social Mobility • Application of Marx's theory of class conflict and Weber's concept of social stratification to analyze urban poverty. • Exploration of policies and social structures impacting social mobility.	7

II	Sociology of Health and Illness Mental Health Stigma and Access to Care • Utilization of medical sociology perspectives to understand the stigma surrounding mental illness. • Analysis of structural barriers to accessing mental health services. Changing Dynamics of Family Structures • Exploration of shifting family roles and functions through a sociological lens. • Analysis of the impact of social policies on family	8
III	dynamics. Globalization and Cultural Diversity Cultural Hybridization in	8
	Global Cities • Examination of cultural globalization and its effects on local identities. • Analysis of cultural resistance and adaptation in the face of globalization.	_
IV	Social Movements and Advocacy	7
	 Environmental Movements and Social Change Application of symbolic interactionism and contemporary social movement theories to analyze environmental activism. Examination of the role of social media in mobilizing grassroots movements. 	

- 1. Adams, Bert N., and R. A. Sydie. Classical Sociological Theory. SAGE Publications, 2002.
- 2. Andersen, Margaret L., and Howard F. Taylor. Sociology: The Essentials. Cengage Learning, 2016.
- 3. Collins, Patricia Hill. Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment. Routledge, 2008.
- 4. Giddens, Anthony. Sociology. Polity Press, 2018.
- 5. Macionis, John J. Society: The Basics. Pearson, 2018.
- 6. Marx, Karl, and Friedrich Engels. The Communist Manifesto. Penguin, 2002.
- 7. McAdam, Doug, et al. Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings. Cambridge University Press, 2001.

	S.Y. B.A. Semester IV	
Title of the	Dynamics of Indian Society	Number of Credits: 04
Course and	(SOC250)	
Course Code		
	Course Outcomes (COs)	Bloom's
	On completion of the course,	Cognitive
	the students will be able to:	Level
CO1	Understand the key concepts and theories related to	1
	society and its impact on individuals.	
CO2	Analyze the interplay between individuals and society	2
	in various social contexts.	
CO3	Evaluate the role of social institutions in shaping	3
	individual behaviors and societal patterns.	
CO4	Develop a reflective awareness of one's own position	4
	within society and its implications.	

Unit. No.	Title of Unit and Contents	No. of
		Lectures
I	Introduction to Society and Individual	7
	 Overview of key sociological concepts and theories 	
	Understanding the relationship between society and the individual	
	Examining the influence of socialization on individual behavior	
	and identity formation	
II	Social Interactions and Relationships	8
	 Exploring the dynamics of social interactions 	
	Studying the role of social groups, networks, and communities	
	 Analyzing the impact of social interactions on individual well- being and social cohesion 	
III	 Social Institutions and their Influence Investigating the functions and impact of social institutions (e.g., family, education, religion, economy) Assessing how social institutions shape individual behaviors and societal patterns Examining the interconnections and conflicts between different social institutions 	8
IV	 Self and Society Reflecting on the individual's position within society Exploring the construction of social identities (e.g., gender, race, class) Analyzing the impact of social inequality on individuals and society Promoting self-awareness and critical engagement with social issues 	7

Textbooks:

- "Sociology: Themes and Perspectives" by Michael Haralambos and Martin Holborn
- "Introduction to Sociology" by Anthony Giddens, Mitchell Duneier, Richard P. Appelbaum, and Deborah Carr
- "Sociology: A Brief Introduction" by Richard T. Schaefer

	S.Y. B.A. Semester IV	
Title	Indian Sociological Thought (SOC251)	Number of Credits: 04
of the		
Course		
and		
Course		
Code		
	Course Outcomes (COs)	Bloom's
	On completion of the course, the	Cognitive
		Level
CO1	Define social inequality, stratification, social institutions and	1
	social change. State	
	the functions of social institutions and describe examples of social	
GOO	movements.	
CO2	Differentiate between inequality and forms of stratification.	2
	Explain the forms of	
	social change. Discuss how social institutions have evolved over time.	
CO3	Infer how social stratification impacts personal position and	3
003	social dynamics with	
	relation to social mobility.	
CO4	Analyse current and past social movements by focusing in their	4
	genesis, evolution	
	and type.	
CO5	Critique the role of social institutions. Assess how sociology	5
	can add to diverse	
	career opportunities.	
CO6	Hypothesize about evolution of social movements.	6

Unit. No.	Title of Unit and Contents	No. of.
		Lectures
I	 Socialization and Identity Introduction to socialization as the process through which individuals acquire social norms, values, and identities. Theories of socialization, including the role of family, education, media, and peers in shaping individuals' sense of self. Examining the construction of social identities based on factors such as race, gender, class, and sexuality 	12
II	 Social Institutions Exploration of major social institutions, including family, education, religion, economy, and politics. Understanding the functions and structures of these institutions and their impact on individuals and society. Analysis of the interrelationships between different institutions and their roles in maintaining social order and inequality. 	12

IV	 Social Stratification and Inequality Examination of social stratification systems and the distribution of resources, opportunities, and power in society. Analysis of social classes, social mobility, and the impact of social inequality on individuals and communities. Exploration of intersectionality and the interconnectedness of various forms of inequality such as race, gender, and class. Social Change and Globalization Exploration of social change as a dynamic process and its impact on societies and individuals. Analysis of the causes and consequences of social movements, revolutions, and technological advancements. Examination of the challenges and opportunities posed by globalization, including the impacts on culture, economy, and social relationships. 	12
V	Social Change and Social Movements. Meaning and directions of social change - Reform, Transformation and Revolution, Social movements — concept, genesis, types of social movements. (Dalit, Women, Adivasi)	12

	S.Y. B.A. Semester IV	
Title of the	Technology and	Number of Credits: 04
Course and Course Code	Society (SOC2601)	
	Course Outcomes	Bloom's
	(COs)	Cognitive
	On completion of	Level
	the course, the	
	students will be	
	able to:	
CO1	Understand the key concepts and	
	theories related to society and its impact on individuals.	
CO2	Analyze the interplay between	2
	individuals and society in various	
	social contexts.	
CO3	Evaluate the role of social institutions	3
	in shaping individual behaviors and	
	societal patterns.	
CO4	Develop a reflective awareness of one's	4
	own position within society and its	
	implications.	

Unit. No.	Title of Unit and	No. of
	Contents	Lectures
I	Sociology of Education	15
	Educational inequalities and their impact	
	 Role of education in social mobility 	
	School culture and its effects on student	
II	Sociology of Health and Healthcare • Social determinants of health • Health disparities and access to healthcare • Medicalization and the social construction of illness	15
III	Community Engagement and Empowerment Concepts of community and community development Participatory approaches in community engagement Strategies for empowering marginalized communities	15
IV	 Social Policy and Advocacy Analysis of social policies and their impacts Social justice and advocacy in policymaking Nonprofit organizations and social change 	15

1. Textbooks:

- "Applied Sociology: Concepts, Methodologies, and Case Studies" by Samuel C. Cohn Jr.
- "Applied Sociology: A Problem-Based Approach" by Patricia G. Barnes-Svarney and Thomas L. Sarvis
- "Applied Social Research: A Tool for the Human Services" by Duane R. Monette, Thomas J. Sullivan, and Cornell R. DeJong

2. Academic Journals:

- American Sociological Review
- Social Problems
- Journal of Applied Sociology
- Sociological Focus

	S.Y. B.A. Semester IV	
Title of the	India's Development Trajectory (SOC-	Number of Credits: 02
Course and	270)	
Course Code		
	Course Outcomes	Bloom's
	(COs)	Cognitive
	On completion of	Level
	the course, the	
	students will be	
	able to:	
CO1	Recall key historical events shaping Indian	1
	society.	
CO2	Explain the complex social structures	2
	within Indian society Analyze the	
	impact of globalization on traditional	
	Indian social systems.	
CO3	Apply sociological concepts to real-world	3
	examples within the Indian context	
	Demonstrate the ability to interpret	
	societal changes through a sociological	
GO 4	lens.	4
CO4	- Critically assess the role of caste and	4
	religion in shaping social hierarchies in India.	
	- Evaluate the influence of media on	
	societal perceptions in contemporary India.	
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Unit. No.	Title of Unit and Contents	No. of
		Lectures
I	Introduction to Indian Society	8
	Overview of Indian society: diversity, unity, and historical	
	context	
	Sociological perspectives on Indian society	
	Key features of traditional social structures	
II	Social Institutions in India	7
	 Family, marriage, and kinship in Indian society 	
	 Caste system: historical development and contemporary challenges 	
	Religion and its influence on social life in India	
III	Social Change and Modernization	8
	 Impact of globalization on Indian society 	
	 Urbanization and changing patterns of work and employment 	
	Education and its role in societal transformation	

IV	Social Issues and Movements	7
	 Gender inequality: causes, consequences, and efforts 	
	towards empowerment	
	 Environmental issues and their sociological implications 	
	 Examining social movements for justice and equality in 	
	India	

Textbooks:

- "Indian Society" by S.C. Dube
- "Sociology of Indian Society" by C.N. Shankar Rao
- "Modernization of Indian Tradition" by Yogendra Singh

Research Reports and Articles:

- "India Human Development Survey" by NCAER and University of Maryland
- "National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB) Reports"

Websites:

- Sociological Bulletin (Indian Sociological Society)
- Indian Council of Social Science Research (ICSSR)

Additional Resources:

- TED Talks
- Documentary Series: "The Story of India" by BBC

	S.Y. B.A.	
	Semester IV	
Title of the	Observation and Interview Techniques	Number of Credits: 02
Course and	(SOC-290)	
Course Code		
	Course Outcomes	Bloom's
(COs)		Cognitive
On completion of		Level
	the course, the	
	students will be	
	able to:	
CO1	Recall key historical events shaping Indian	1
	society.	
CO2	Explain the complex social structures	2
	within Indian society Analyze the	
	impact of globalization on traditional	
	Indian social systems.	
CO3	Apply sociological concepts to real-world	3
	examples within the Indian context	
	Demonstrate the ability to interpret	
	societal changes through a sociological	
004	lens.	4
CO4	- Critically assess the role of caste and	4
	religion in shaping social hierarchies in	
	India Evaluate the influence of media on	
	societal perceptions in contemporary India.	
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Unit. No.	Title of Unit and Contents	No. of
		Lectures
I	Introduction to Indian Society	8
	Overview of Indian society: diversity, unity, and historical	
	context	
	 Sociological perspectives on Indian society 	
	 Key features of traditional social structures 	
II	Social Institutions in India	7
	 Family, marriage, and kinship in Indian society 	
	 Caste system: historical development and contemporary challenges 	
	Religion and its influence on social life in India	

III	Social Change and Modernization	8
	 Impact of globalization on Indian society 	
	 Urbanization and changing patterns of work and employment 	
	Education and its role in societal transformation	
IV	Social Issues and Movements	
	 Gender inequality: causes, consequences, and efforts 	
	towards empowerment	
	 Environmental issues and their sociological implications 	
	 Examining social movements for justice and equality in 	
	India	

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