

# Fergusson College (Autonomous)

# Pune

# Learning Outcomes-Based Curriculum

for

F. Y. B. Sc.

(Electronic Science)

With effect from June 2019

|     | Program Outcomes (POs) for B.Sc. Programme  |
|-----|---|
| PO1 | <b>Disciplinary Knowledge:</b> Demonstrate comprehensive knowledge of the disciplines that form a part of an graduate programme. Execute strong theoretical and practical understanding generated from the specific graduate programme in the area of work.   |
| PO2 | Critical Thinking and Problem solving: Exhibit the skills of analysis, inference, interpretation and problem-solving by observing the situation closely and design the solutions.   |
| PO3 | Social competence: Display the understanding, behavioural skills needed for successful social adaptation, work in groups, exhibits thoughts and ideas effectively in writing and orally.  |
| PO4 | Research-related skills and Scientific temper:  Develop the working knowledge and applications of instrumentation and laboratory techniques. Able to apply skills to design and conduct independent experiments, interpret, establish hypothesis and inquisitiveness towards research.                  |
| PO5 | Trans-disciplinary knowledge: Integrate different disciplines to uplift the domains of cognitive abilities and transcend beyond discipline-specific approaches to address a common problem.   |
| PO6 | Personal and professional competence:  Performing dependently and also collaboratively as a part of team to meet defined objectives and carry out work across interdisciplinary fields. Execute interpersonal relationships, self-motivation and adaptability skills and commit to professional ethics. |
| PO7 | Effective Citizenship and Ethics:  Demonstrate empathetic social concern and equity centred national development, and ability to act with an informed awareness of moral and ethical issues and commit to professional ethics and responsibility.   |
| PO8 | Environment and Sustainability: Understand the impact of the scientific solutions in societal and environmental contexts and demonstrate the knowledge of and need for sustainable development.   |
| PO9 | Self-directed and Life-long learning: Acquire the ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of socio-technological changes.   |

| PSO No. | Program Specific Outcomes(PSOs)   |
|---------|---|
|         | Upon completion of this programme the student will be able to   |
| PSO1    | Academic competence:  (i) Apply the knowledge, facts, and rules of basic and applied sciences (Physics, Chemistry, Mathematics and Statistics) for understanding elements of Electronic Science.  (ii) Identify basic elements and systems of the real analog world and modern digital world.   |
| PSO2    | Personal and Professional Competence:  (i) Demonstrates the ability to build and test basic blocks of modern digital systems and computers.  (ii) Operate basic and advanced tools, equipment and Instruments.  (iii) Discuss performance parameters for selection of sensors, actuators, linear and digital ICs.   |
| PSO3    | Research Competence:  (i) Design and build Electronics systems in various domains like Computers, consumer products, medical, transportation, agriculture and defence.  (ii) Formulate and provide creative, innovative and effective solutions to real world problems using hardware –software co-design tools for microcontroller / embedded systems and IoTs.  (iii) Develop and utilizes modern tools (like PSPICE, MATLAB, Simulink) for mathematical modelling and simulation for future ready systems. |
| PSO4    | Entrepreneurial and Social competence: Employ the process of thinking independently, taking initiative, working in a team effectively, preparing project reports and developing capability to lead the team through real life projects.   |

# **Programme Structure**

| Year       | Course    | Paper   | Title of Paper                    | Type of | No. of  |
|------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|
|            |           | code    |                                   | Paper   | Credits |
|            |           |         | Semester- I                       |         |         |
|            | Course- 1 | ELS1101 | Circuit Theory and Networks       | CORE-1  | 2       |
|            | Course- 2 | ELS1102 | Semiconductor devices             | CORE- 2 | 2       |
|            | Course- 3 | ELS1103 | Electronic Science Practical - I  | PCORE-1 | 2       |
| F.Y. B.Sc. |           |         | Semester- II                      |         |         |
|            | Course- 4 | ELS1201 | Electronic Circuits               | CORE-3  | 2       |
|            | Course- 5 | ELS1202 | Digital Electronics               | CORE-4  | 2       |
|            | Course- 6 | ELS1203 | Electronic Science Practical - II | PCORE-2 | 2       |

| Year       | Name of Paper       | Paper   | Title of Paper                          | No. of  |  |  |  |
|------------|---------------------|---------|---|---------|--|--|--|
|            |                     | Code    |   | Credits |  |  |  |
|            | Semester III        |         |   |         |  |  |  |
|            | Theory Paper - 1    | ELS2301 | Analog Electronics                      | 2       |  |  |  |
|            | Theory Paper - 2    | ELS2302 | Digital Principles and Applications     | 2       |  |  |  |
|            | Practical Paper - 1 | ELS2303 | Electronics Practical -III              | 2       |  |  |  |
| S.Y. B.Sc. | Semester IV         |         |   |         |  |  |  |
|            | Theory Paper - 3    | ELS2401 | Operational Amplifiers and Applications | 2       |  |  |  |
|            | Theory Paper - 4    | ELS2402 | Instrumentation                         | 2       |  |  |  |
|            | Practical Paper - 2 | ELS2403 | Electronics Practical -IV               | 2       |  |  |  |

| Year     | Paper<br>No. | Course code | Title                                       | Credits   | CE<br>maximum | ESE<br>maximum | Total<br>maximum |  |  |  |
|----------|--------------|-------------|---|-----------|---------------|----------------|------------------|--|--|--|
|          |              |             |   |           | Marks         | Marks          | Marks            |  |  |  |
|          | D G T 4 1    |             |   | emester \ |               | ~0             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-1A       | ELS3501     | Communication<br>Electronics                | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-1B       | ELS3502     | Microprocessors &                           | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          |              |             | Microcontrollers                            |           |               |                |                  |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-2A       | ELS3503     | Circuit Design with Linear ICs              | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-2B       | ELS3504     | Sensors and Actuators                       | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-3A       | ELS3505     | Power Electronics                           | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-3B       | ELS3506     | Electronic design automation tools          | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-1        | ELS3507     | Electronics Practical-I                     | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-2        | ELS3508     | Electronics<br>Practical-II                 | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-3        | ELS3509     | Electronics<br>Practical-III /<br>Project-I | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | SEC-1*       | ELS3511     | PCB design and Fabrication                  | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | SEC-2*       | ELS3512     | Robotics                                    | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
| W D Co   |              | Semester VI |   |           |               |                |                  |  |  |  |
| Y. B.Sc. | DSE-4A       | ELS3601     | Modern<br>Communication<br>Systems          | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-4B       | ELS3602     | Embedded<br>Systems                         | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-5A       | ELS3603     | Digital System Design                       | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-5B       | ELS3604     | Industrial<br>Automation                    | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-6A       | ELS3605     | Optoelectronics                             | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-6B       | ELS3606     | Semiconductor device technology             | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-4        | ELS3607     | Electronics<br>Practical-IV                 | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-5        | ELS3608     | Electronics<br>Practical-V                  | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | DSE-6        | ELS3609     | Electronics<br>Practical-<br>VI/Project-II  | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | SEC-3*       | ELS3611     | Computer Hardware Networking                | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |
|          | SEC-4*       | ELS3612     | IoT and Applications                        | 2         | 50            | 50             | 100              |  |  |  |

| F.Y. B.Sc. Semester I |   |             |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|---|-------------|--|--|--|
| Title of the          | Circuit Theory and Networks ELS1101   | Number of   |  |  |  |
| Course and            |   | Credits: 02 |  |  |  |
| <b>Course Code</b>    |   |             |  |  |  |
|                       | Course Outcomes (COs)   |             |  |  |  |
|                       | On completion of the course, the students will be able to:                    |             |  |  |  |
| CO1                   | Describe fundamental laws and elements of electrical circuits.                |             |  |  |  |
| CO2                   | Explain DC circuit, theorems, networks, AC circuits and related terminologies |             |  |  |  |
|                       | with examples.  |             |  |  |  |
| CO3                   | Apply the fundamental theorems, laws to translate complicat                   |             |  |  |  |
|                       | simpler equivalent circuits and solve small circuit design problems           | S.          |  |  |  |
| CO4                   | Compare DC,AC signals and circuit applications.                               |             |  |  |  |
| CO5                   | Determine the Thevenin equivalent resistance and voltage.                     |             |  |  |  |
| CO6                   | Design simple DC, AC circuits and solve numerical problems.                   |             |  |  |  |

| Unit. No. | Title of Unit and Contents   |          |  |  |
|-----------|--|----------|--|--|
|           |  | Lectures |  |  |
| I         | DC Circuits and Networks   | 18       |  |  |
|           | Circuits, DC and AC, Sources of Electricity, Resistors, Types, Colour            |          |  |  |
|           | Coding, Variable Resistors, Rheostat, Potentiometers, Nonlinear resistors,       |          |  |  |
|           | Power Ratings, ohms law, voltage, current, resistance, electric power,           |          |  |  |
|           | power dissipation, series circuits, parallel circuits, series-parallel circuits, |          |  |  |
|           | voltage and current dividers.  |          |  |  |
|           | Kirchhoff's Current Law and Voltage, Superposition Theorem, Thevenin's           |          |  |  |
|           | Theorem, Norton's Theorem, Millman's Theorem, T to π Conversions                 |          |  |  |
| II        | AC Circuits  | 18       |  |  |
|           | Alternating Voltage and Current, Sine wave, Voltage and Current values,          |          |  |  |
|           | Peak values, Average, Root means square, frequency, period, wavelength,          |          |  |  |
|           | phase angle.   |          |  |  |
|           | Capacitors-Charging and Discharging, Types of Capacitors, Capacitor              |          |  |  |
|           | coding, Series and Parallel, Capacitive reactance, RC series, RC Parallel        |          |  |  |
|           | circuits   |          |  |  |
|           | Inductors, Self Inductance, Mutual Inductance, Transformer, Transformer          |          |  |  |
|           | ratings, Types of Core, Variable Inductors, Series and Parallel Inductors,       |          |  |  |
|           | Inductive Reactance, Time constants-LR and RC, RC Wave Shapers, Short            |          |  |  |
|           | and Long Time constants.   |          |  |  |
|           | Resonance, Series, Parallel, Resonant Frequency, Bandwidth, Q-factors,           |          |  |  |
|           | Filters, Transformer Coupling, Capacitor Coupling, By Pass Capacitor,            |          |  |  |
|           | Low Pass Filter, High Pass Filters.  |          |  |  |

**Recommended book:** Basic Electronics, B. Grob, Mc Graw Hill (2007)

- 1. Theory and problems of basic circuit analysis, Schaum's outline series, John O'malley (2004)
- 2. Electric Circuits, Schaum's outline series, S. A. Nasar, Tata Mc Graw Hill (2004)
- 3. Electric Circuits, Schaum's outline series, M. Nahvi and J. Edminister, Tata McGraw Hill (2005)

| Title of the       | Semiconductor Devices ELS1102   | Number of        |  |  |
|--------------------|---|------------------|--|--|
| Course and         |   | Credits: 02      |  |  |
| <b>Course Code</b> |   |                  |  |  |
|                    | Course Outcomes (COs)   |                  |  |  |
|                    | On completion of the course, the students will be able to:  |                  |  |  |
| CO1                | List the basic types of materials used in electronic applications.  |                  |  |  |
| CO2                | Explain the basic material, properties of semiconductors, constructional features of                                  |                  |  |  |
|                    | basic semiconductor devices.  |                  |  |  |
|                    | Illustrate the I-V characteristics of semiconductor devices like diode, BJT, UJT,                                     |                  |  |  |
|                    | JFET and MOSFET.  |                  |  |  |
| CO3                | Demonstrate the biasing principles of semiconductor devices transistors. Interpret small circuits using diode and BJT | like diode and   |  |  |
| CO4                | Explain intrinsic, n-type, p-type extrinsic semiconductors.   |                  |  |  |
| CO5                | Justify the need of pentavalent and trivalent semiconductors for ne   | -type and p-type |  |  |
|                    | semiconductors.   |                  |  |  |
| CO6                | Design basic biasing circuits for different types of pn junctions.  |                  |  |  |

| Unit. No. | Title of Unit and Contents   | No. of   |
|-----------|--|----------|
|           |  | Lectures |
| I         | Semiconductor Basics   | 4        |
| II        | Introduction to Semiconductor Materials, Intrinsic Semiconductors and Extrinsic semiconductors, n type semiconductors, p type semiconductors with reference to energy levels, Donors, Acceptors, concept of Fermi Level  PN Junction Diode  Symbol, pins, unbiased diode, depletion layer, barrier potential, working in forward bias and reverse bias, concept of break down, I-V characteristics, knee voltage, break down voltage, bulk resistance, zener diode, light emitting diode, photo diode, solar cell. | 10       |
| III       | Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT)  | 14       |
|           | Symbol, pins, basic types- PNP and NPN, unbiased transistor, Biased Transistor, transistor currents, concept of current gain, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ of BJT, configurations CE, CB and CC, with respect to CE configuration I-V characteristics-base curve and collector curves, load line, operating point, Biasing techniques - voltage divider bias, emitter bias, collector feedback bias and base bias.   |          |
| IV        | UJT, JFET and MOSFET Symbol, types, construction, working principle, I-V characteristics, Specifications parameters of: Uni-Junction Transistor (UJT), Junction Field Effect Transitor (JFET), Metal Oxide Semiconductor FET (MOSFET), comparison of JFET, MOSFET and BJT.   | 8        |

# Recommended Book:

Electronic Principles - Albert Malvino, David J. Bates, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition (2016)

- Basic Electronics B, Grob, Mitchel E. Schultz, 11<sup>th</sup> Editio, (2007)
   Solid state Electronic Devices, B. G. Streetman and S. Banerjee, Pearson Education (2006)

| Title of the       | Electronic Science Practical - I ELS1103  | Number of        |
|--------------------|---|------------------|
| Course and         |   | Credits: 02      |
| <b>Course Code</b> |   |                  |
|                    | Course Outcomes (COs)   |                  |
|                    | On completion of the course, the students will be able to:  |                  |
| CO1                | Cite various simple circuit applications of diode and transis understanding of their functionality.   | stors with the   |
| CO2                | Explain the construction of JFET & MOSFET. Outline basic feature family. Articulate the knowledge of various classes of amplifiers at their importance. | •                |
| CO3                | Examine the power supply at block level and interpret line and features.  | load regulation  |
| CO4                | Compare BJT, JFET and MOSFET with reference to their constructions and applications   | ction, features, |
| CO5                | Evaluate the normal, bel and becibel gains for an amplifier.  |                  |
| CO6                | Design half wave and full wave rectifier circuits   |                  |

| Sr. No. | Title of Experiment/ Practical  |
|---------|---|
| 1.      | Study of Series and Parallel combination of Resistors                   |
| 2.      | Verification of Kirchhoff's Law.  |
| 3.      | Verification of Thévenin's Theorem.                                     |
| 4.      | Verification of Norton's theorem.                                       |
| 5.      | Verification of Superposition Theorem.                                  |
| 6.      | Verification of the Maximum Power Transfer Theorem                      |
| 7.      | Measurement of Amplitude, Frequency & Phase difference using CRO.       |
| 8.      | Designing of a Low Pass RC Filter and study of its Frequency Response.  |
| 9.      | Designing of a High Pass RC Filter and study of its Frequency Response. |
| 10.     | Study of the I-V Characteristics of Diode – Ordinary and Zener Diode.   |
| 11.     | Study of the I-V Characteristics of the CE/CB/CC configurations of BJT  |
| 12.     | Study of the I-V Characteristics of JFET.                               |
| 13.     | Study of the I-V Characteristics of MOSFET                              |
| 14.     | Study of Characteristics of Solar Cell                                  |

Any 10 experiments: 8 compulsory + 1 Activity (Equivalent to Two Practical's)

| F.Y. B.Sc. Semester II |  |                   |  |  |  |
|------------------------|--|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Title of the           | Electronic Circuits ELS1201 Number of  |                   |  |  |  |
| Course and             |  | Credits: 02       |  |  |  |
| <b>Course Code</b>     |  |                   |  |  |  |
|                        | Course Outcomes (COs)  | l                 |  |  |  |
|                        | On completion of the course, the students will be able to:                       |                   |  |  |  |
| CO1                    | Cite various simple circuit applications of diodes and trans                     | istors with the   |  |  |  |
|                        | understanding of their functionality.  |                   |  |  |  |
| CO2                    | Explain the construction of JFET & MOSFET. Outline basic features of thyristor   |                   |  |  |  |
|                        | family. Articulate the knowledge of various classes of amplifiers and understand |                   |  |  |  |
|                        | their importance.  |                   |  |  |  |
| CO3                    | Examine the power supply at block level and interpret line and                   | load regulation   |  |  |  |
|                        | features.  |                   |  |  |  |
| CO4                    | Compare BJT, JFET and MOSFET with reference to their constr                      | uction, features, |  |  |  |
|                        | characteristics and applications.  |                   |  |  |  |
| CO5                    | Evaluate the normal, bel and decibel gains for an amplifier.                     |                   |  |  |  |
| CO6                    | Design half wave and full wave rectifier circuits.                               |                   |  |  |  |

| Unit No. | Title of Unit and Contents   | No. of   |
|----------|--|----------|
|          |  | Lectures |
| I        | Diode Circuits   | 12       |
|          | Half wave rectifier, transformer, full wave rectifier, bridge rectifier, |          |
|          | choke input filter, capacitor input filter, peak inverse voltage and     |          |
|          | surge current, block diagram of power supply, zener regulator,           |          |
|          | clippers and limiters, clampers and voltage multipliers                  |          |
| II       | Transistor Circuits  | 16       |
|          | Transistor as a switch, transistor as an amplifier, class A operation,   |          |
|          | class B operation, Emitter follower, class B push-pull emitter           |          |
|          | follower, class C operation, Single stage RC coupled CE amplifier,       |          |
|          | voltage gain, concept of frequency response and bandwidth, JFET          |          |
|          | biasing in ohmic/active region, MOSFET in digital switching              |          |
| III      | Thyristors   | 8        |
|          | Four-layer diode, SCR, DIAC, TRAIC - Symbol, types, construction,        |          |
|          | basic working, I-V characteristics, Applications                         |          |

### **Recommended Book:**

Electronic Principles, Albert Malvino, David J. Bates, 7th Edition (2016)

- 1. Basic Electronics B, Grob, Mitchel E. Schultz, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, (2007)
- 2. Basic Electronics and Linear circuits, N. N. Bhargava, D. C. Kulshreshtha, S. C. Gupta, Tata Mc Graw Hill (2008)
- 3. Semiconductor devices, Kanaan Kano, Pearson Education (2004)

| Title of the   | Digital Electronics ELS1202                                       | Number of       |
|--|---|-----------------|
| Course and   |   | Credits: 02     |
| <b>Course Code</b>   |   |                 |
| Course Outcomes (COs)                                      |   |                 |
| On completion of the course, the students will be able to: |   |                 |
| CO1  | Identify different number systems and tabulate them.              |                 |
| CO2  | Translate the numbers or codes from one system to others. Explai  | n the basics of |
|  | Boolean algebra and Karnaugh maps.                                |                 |
| CO3  | Illustrate switch model to describe building blocks of digital of | * * *           |
|  | Boolean algebra and Karnaugh maps for reduction of logic ex       | -               |
|  | circuits. Carry out arithmetic operation on binary numbers and    | design simple   |
|  | arithmetic logic circuits.  |                 |
| CO4  | Compare various codes in digital system.                          |                 |
| CO5  | Recommend the best logic circuit for an application.              |                 |
| CO6  | Design the digital circuit for simple applications.               | •               |

| Unit No. | Title of Unit and Contents   | No. of   |
|----------|--|----------|
|          |  | Lectures |
| I        | Number Systems and Codes   | 8        |
|          | Binary Number System, Binary-to-decimal Conversion, Decimal-to-      |          |
|          | binary Conversion, Octal Numbers, Hexadecimal Numbers, The           |          |
|          | ASCII Code, The Excess-3 Code, The Gray Code, Error Detection        |          |
|          | and Correction   |          |
| II       | Digital principles and logic   | 8        |
|          | Definitions for Digital Signals, Digital Waveforms, Digital Logic,   |          |
|          | Digital Computers, Digital Integrated Circuits, Digital IC Signal    |          |
|          | Levels, Digital Logic, The Basic Gates-NOT, OR, AND, Universal       |          |
|          | Logic Gates-NOR, NAND, AND-OR-Invert Gates, Positive and             |          |
|          | Negative Logic   |          |
| III      | Combinational Logic Circuits   | 12       |
|          | Boolean Laws and Theorems, Sum-of-Products Method, Truth Table       |          |
|          | to Karnaugh Map, Pairs, Quads, and Octets, Karnaugh Simplifications  |          |
|          | , Don't-care Conditions , Product-of-sums Method, Product-of-sums    |          |
|          | Simplification, Simplification by QUINE-Mc-CLUSKY Method             |          |
| IV       | Arithmetic Circuits  | 8        |
|          | Binary Addition, Binary Subtraction, Unsigned Binary Numbers,        |          |
|          | Sign-magnitude Numbers,2's Complement epresentation, 2's             |          |
|          | Complement Arithmetic, Arithmetic Building Blocks, The Adder-        |          |
|          | subtracter, Fast-Adder, Arithmetic Logic Unit, Binary Multiplication |          |
|          | and Division   |          |

### **Recommended Book:**

• Digital Principles and Applications, Donald P Leach, Albert Paul Malvino, Goutam Saha, Tata McGraw Hill (2011)

- Digital System Design, Morris Mano, Pearson Education (2014)
- Digital Principals, Schaum's outline series, Tata Mc Graw Hill (2006)
- Digital Fundamentals, T. L. Floyld, Pearson Education (2013)

| Title of the   | Electronic Science Practical - II ELS1203                              | Number of      |
|--|--|----------------|
| Course and   |  | Credits: 02    |
| <b>Course Code</b>   |  |                |
| Course Outcomes (COs)                                      |  |                |
| On completion of the course, the students will be able to: |  |                |
| CO1  | Identify test and measuring instruments like signal generators and     | DSO that are   |
|  | necessary for the experimentation.                                     |                |
| CO2  | Explain role of coupling and bypass capacitors.                        |                |
| CO3  | Assemble, experiment and test simple circuits on bread boards/         | tag boards or  |
|  | PCBs using semiconductor devices, transistorised amplifier a           | and Integrated |
|  | circuits. Design simple building blocks of digital logic circuits.     | _              |
| CO4  | Distinguish between forward and reverse biased diode operation, ze     | ner operation. |
| CO5  | Evaluate line and load regulation for power supply.                    |                |
| CO6  | Interpret I-V characteristics of thyristors and frequency responses of | amplifiers.    |

| Sr.<br>No. | Title of Experiment/ Practical   |
|------------|--|
| 1.         | Study of the half wave rectifier and Full wave rectifier.                                |
| 2.         | Study of power supply using C filter and Zener diode.                                    |
| 3.         | Study of clipping and clamping circuits.   |
| 4.         | Study of Fixed Bias, Voltage divider and Collector-to-Base bias Feedback configuration   |
|            | for transistors.   |
| 5.         | Study of transistor as switch / inverter   |
| 6.         | Designing of a Single Stage CE amplifier   |
| 7.         | Study of the frequency response of Common Source FET amplifier                           |
| 8.         | Study of Voltage doubler   |
| 9.         | To verify and design AND, OR, NOT and XOR gates using NAND gates.                        |
| 10.        | To convert a Boolean expression into logic gate circuit and assemble it using logic gate |
|            | IC's.  |
| 11.        | Design a Half and Full Adder   |
| 12.        | Design a Half and Full Subtractor.   |
| 13.        | De Morgan's theorem verification   |
| 14.        | Study of RS, JK and D flip flops using NAND gates  |
| 15.        | Study of Flip flop ICs   |
| 16.        | Study of Tri-state Buffer  |

Any 10 experiments: 8 compulsory + 1 Activity (Equivalent to Two Practicals)