

Deccan Education Society's

Fergusson College (Autonomous), Pune

Learning Outcomes-Based Curriculum for 3/4 years B. Sc. /B. Sc. (Honours) Programme as per guidelines of

NEP-2020

for

F. Y. B. Sc. (Zoology)

With effect from Academic Year

2024-2025

	Program Outcomes (POs) for B.Sc.			
PO1	Disciplinary Knowledge: Demonstrate comprehensive knowledge of the disciplines that form a part of an graduate programme. Execute strong theoretical and practical understanding generated from the specific graduate programme in the area of work.			
PO2	Critical Thinking and Problem solving: Exhibit the skills of analysis, inference, interpretation and problem-solving by observing the situation closely and design the solutions.			
PO3	Social competence: Display the understanding, behavioural skills needed for successful social adaptation, work in groups, exhibits thoughts and ideas effectively in writing and orally.			
PO4	Research-related skills and Scientific temper: Develop the working knowledge and applications of instrumentation and laboratory techniques. Able to apply skills to design and conduct independent experiments, interpret, establish hypothesis and inquisitiveness towards research.			
PO5	Trans-disciplinary knowledge: Integrate different disciplines to uplift the domains of cognitive abilities and transcend beyond discipline-specific approaches to address a common problem.			
PO6	Personal and professional competence: Performing dependently and also collaboratively as a part of team to meet defined objectives and carry out work across interdisciplinary fields. Execute interpersonal relationships, self-motivation and adaptability skills and commit to professional ethics.			
PO7	Effective Citizenship and Ethics: Demonstrate empathetic social concern and equity centred national development, and ability to act with an informed awareness of moral and ethical issues and commit to professional ethics and responsibility.			
PO8	Environment and Sustainability: Understand the impact of the scientific solutions in societal and environmental contexts and demonstrate the knowledge of and need for sustainable development.			
PO9	Self-directed and Life-long learning: Acquire the ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of socio-technological changes.			

PSO	Program Specific Outcomes(PSOs)
No.	Upon completion of this programme the student will be able to
PSO1	Academic competence:
	(i) Develop deeper understanding of key concepts of Zoology at biochemical, molecular, cellular, physiological, histological and systematic level.
	(ii) Understand the ecological impact on the evolutionary history of not only
	mankind but also unfolding the secrets of origin of life and classical Zoology.
	(iii) Assess environmental impact on applied and skill-based branches of
	Zoology
PSO2	Personal and Professional Competence:
	(i) Carry out analysis of biological data, perform laboratory procedure with
	suitable technique in Histology, Physiology, Immunology, Bio- chemistry,
	molecular biology, environment biology, organic evolution, animal pathology,
	Endocrinology and biological techniques.
	(ii) Identify animals on the basis of comparative morphology and anatomy.
PSO3	Research Competence:
	(i) Integrate and explore biological data.
	(ii) Use current laboratory setup, instrumentation, statistical and biological
	techniques in the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation and manipulating
	the data related to Zoology discipline and allied branches.
	(iii) Identify and interpret research literature, formulate ideas, write reports and
	review articles related to the subject.
PSO4	Entrepreneurial and Social competence:
	(i) Empower the students by enhancing their self-sustainability capabilities through
	a thorough understanding of skill-based subjects and techniques by learning
	(ii) culturing techniques of economically important animals in applied and
	classical zoology.
	(iii) Develop social competence including listening, speaking, observational,
	effective interactive skills and presenting skills to meet global competencies.

NEP 2.0 Subject Credit Distribution Structure 2024-25

Department of Zoology

Class: F. Y. B. Sc. Sem. I

Paper Code: ZOO- 1001 Paper Title: Systematics and Diversity of Life

Number of Credits: 02

Subject code: ZOO- 1001

Sr. No.	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxonomy	Weightage in % (For
		level	Example)
1	CO-1: Define terms related to multicellularity, animal systematics and outline the various systems of classification.	Remember	20
2	CO-2: Explain the structure and diversity in Protists, origin of Metazoans, Cnidarians Bilateria, Acoelomates	Understand	40
3	CO-3: Illustrate the characteristics of acoelomates, Pseudo coelomates, protostome and deuterostome. Outline the basic organization and adaptive radiations in roundworms.	Apply	20
4	CO-4: Explain the characteristics of the coelomates, Arthropods and Molluscs.	Analyze	10
5	CO-5: Assess the characteristics of Hemichordates, affinities of Echinodermata with chordates.	Evaluate	5
6	CO-6: Create a comparative chart and write the evolutionary characters of different Non chordate groups.	Create	5

	Title and contents	СО	No. of hours	Weightage
Unit-	Origin of Life on Earth, Products of	CO-1, 2	05	20
	evolutionary process: Multicellularity: from			
	simple collections of poorly differentiated cells			
1	to complex body plans. Biological diversity.			
	Animal Systematics and taxonomy. Species			
	concept, clades. Nomenclature and utility of			
	scientific names. Classification system.			
Unit-	Diversity in Protists and Metazoa:	CO-2,3	10	30
	Origin and systematics of phylum-protozoa,			
2	origin of Metazoans: Diploblastic and			
	triploblastic organization; symmetries; body			
	cavities; protostomes and deuterostomes.			
	Special features and systemics of phyla -			
	Porifera, Cnidaria, Platyhelminthes, and			
	Aschelminthes. [4]			

Unit-	Diversity in coelomate:	CO – 3, 4, 5	10	30
3	The coelomates: - Basic organization and diversity in Annelids. Basic organization of Arthropods and its diversity. Basic organization and diversity in Molluscs. Basic organization of			
	Echinoderms; their affinity to chordates. Special features and organization of Hemichordates.			
Unit	Study of parasites-	CO – 3, 4	05	20
4	Life cycle of <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> and its pathogenicity. Life cycle of <i>Fasciola hepatica</i> and its pathogenicity. Life cycle of <i>Ascaris lumbricoides</i> and its pathogenicity.			

- 1. Barnes, R. S. K.; Calow, P.; Olive, P. J. W.; Golding, D. W.; Spicer, J. I. (2002) TheInvertebrates: a Synthesis, Blackwell Publishing.
- 2. Hickman, C.; Roberts, L.S.; Keen, S.L.; Larson, A. and Eisenhour, D. (2018) Animal Diversity, McGraw-Hill.
- 3. Holland, P. (2011) The Animal Kingdom: A Very Short Introduction, Oxford University Press.
- 4. Kardong, K.V. (2006) Vertebrates: Comparative Anatomy, Function, Evolution (4th edition), McGraw-Hill.
- 5. Barrington, E.J.W. (1979) Invertebrate Structure and Functions. II Edition. E.L.B.S. and Nelson.
- 6. Boradale, L.A. and Potts, E.A. (1961) Invertebrates: A Manual for the use of Students. AsiaPublishing Home.
- 7. Bushbaum, R. (1964) Animals without Backbones. University of Chicago Press.

NEP 2.0 Paper Weightage Distribution 2024-25

Department Of Zoology

Class: F. Y. B. Sc. Sem. I

Paper Code: ZOO- 1011 Paper Title: Zoology Practical-I

Number of Credits: 02

Subject code: ZOO- 1011

Sr. No.	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxonomy level	Weightage in % (For Example)
1	CO-1: Recall the classification system of Invertebrate animals. Identify the animals belonging to different phyla.	Remember	20
2	CO – 2: Classify the invertebrate animals belonging to various classes. Explain the morphological features of animal and differentiate the fauna based on morphological features.	Understand	40
3	CO-3: Interpret the data of field visit. Organize the animals as per their hierarchy of classification.	Apply	20
4	CO – 4: Classify and compare various classes of non-chordate based on the morphological features characters of Animals.	Analyze	10
5	CO – 5: Discriminate between animals belonging to different phyla of Invertebrate.	Evaluate	5
6	CO – 6: Construct the classification schemes of animals based on morphological features.	Create	5

Exp.	Title of Experiment	CO	Weightage
No.	-		
1	Study of animals through slides and museum	CO-1, 2	
	specimens in the laboratory from Protista, and		
	Porifera. (one Specimen from each class.)		
2	Study of animals through slides and museum	CO- 1, 2	
	specimens in the laboratory from Cnidaria and		
	Helminths (one specimen from each class of Cnidaria		
	and Platyhelminthes.)		
3	Study of animals through slides and museum	CO- 1,2	
	specimens in the laboratory from Annelida and		
	Arthropoda (one specimen from each class of		
	Annelida and one Specimen from each subphylum of		
	Arthropoda.)		
4	Study of animals through slides and museum	CO- 1,2	
	specimens in the laboratory from Mollusca and		
	Echinodermata (one specimen from each class of		
	from Mollusca and Echinodermata.)		
5	Temporary preparation of slide of Spicules and study of	CO- 4, 5	
	gemmules from Sponges.		
	[6]		

6	Study of animals in nature during a survey of a National Park or Forest area.	CO- 2,3,4
7	A project work on any five wild animals' species- generic identification, description and illustration with a note on their locality.	CO- 5,6
8	Study of life cycle and pathogenicity of <i>Plasmodium</i> .	CO- 2, 3
9	Study of life cycle and pathogenicity of Fasciola.	CO- 2, 3
10	Study of life cycle and pathogenicity of Ascaris.	CO- 2, 3
11	Study of Paramecium culture .	CO- 4, 6
12	Study of reproduction in paramecium.	CO- 2, 3

- 1. Barnes, R. S. K.; Calow, P.; Olive, P. J. W.; Golding, D. W.; Spicer, J. I. (2002) TheInvertebrates: a Synthesis, Blackwell Publishing.
- 2. Hickman, C.; Roberts, L.S.; Keen, S.L.; Larson, A. and Eisenhour, D. (2018) Animal Diversity, McGraw-Hill.
- 3. Holland, P. (2011) The Animal Kingdom: A Very Short Introduction, Oxford University Press.
- 4. Kardong, K.V. (2006) Vertebrates: Comparative Anatomy, Function, Evolution (4th edition), McGraw-Hill.
- 5. Barrington, E.J.W. (1979) Invertebrate Structure and Functions. II Edition. E.L.B.S. and Nelson.
- 6. Boradale, L.A. and Potts, E.A. (1961) Invertebrates: A Manual for the use of Students. AsiaPublishing Home.
- 7. Bushbaum, R. (1964) Animals without Backbones. University of Chicago Press.

NEP 2.0 Paper Weightage Distribution 2024-25

Department Of Zoology

Class: F. Y. B. Sc. Sem. I

Paper Code: ZOO- 1002 Paper Title: Genetics

Number of Credits: 02

Subject code: ZOO- 1002

Sr. No.	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxonomy level	Weightage in % (For Example)
1	CO - 1: Define and describe different terminology and concepts in genetics.	Remember	20
2	CO – 2: Articulate the causes and effects of alterations in chromosome number and structure.	Understand	40
3	CO – 3: Illustrate the principles of Mendelian inheritance.	Apply	20
4	CO – 4: Relate the conventional and molecular methods for gene manipulation in other biological systems.	Analyze	10
5	CO – 5: Appraise and justify principles of Mendelian and non Mendelian inheritance, methods of sex determination.	Evaluate	5
6	CO – 6: Integrate the knowledge to find new avenues of joining research in related areas such genetic engineering eugenics, animal cloning, genetic disorders, human fertility programme, etc.	Create	5

	Title and contents	СО	No. of hours	Weightage
Unit-	Introduction to Genetics-	CO-1, 2	10	30
1	Genetics: scope and importance. Elements of heredity and variation:Classical and Modern concept of Gene (Cistron, muton, recon), Alleles etc. Mendel's laws of inheritance, Chromosomal basis of inheritance and its			
	applications.			
	Exceptions to Mendelian Inheritance: Incomplete dominance, Codominance, Multiple allelism, Lethal alleles, , Epistasis - Recessive, Double recessive and double dominant. Polygenic inheritance.			
Unit-	Extra nuclear inheritance and sex determination in organisms Organelle	CO-1,2	05	20

2	introduce (Mitarlandoia) Feet 1			
2	inheritance (Mitochondrial) Extra-nuclear			
	inheritance, Maternal Inheritance, Sex			
	Chromosomes and sex-linkage: XX/XO,			
	XX/XY, ZZ/ZW and haploidy/diploidy types,			
	Atxmd dominant and autosomal recessive, X-			
	linked dominant, and X-linked recessive.			
	Haplodiploidy, intersex, gynandromorphs.			
	Role of environmental factors- Bonellia and			
	Crocodile.			
Unit-	Human Genetics/ Introduction to inborn	CO- 3,4,6	10	30
	errors			
	Human Genetics: Morphological and molecular			
3	organization of chromosome, and nomenclature			
	of chromosome subdivisions. Pedigree analysis.			
	Karyotype, Structural and numerical alterations			
	of chromosomes, Genetic disorders:			
	chromosomal aneuploidy (Down, Turner and			
	Klinefelter syndromes), chromosome			
	translocation (Chronic Myeloid Leukemia) and			
	deletion ("cry of cat" syndrome), gene mutation			
	(sickle cell anemia). Inborn errors of			
	metabolisms- PKU, AKU. Albinisms.			
Unit	Application of Genetics-	CO-2,3	05	20
4	Eugenics, DNA fingerprinting, Animal			
	cloning, PCR.			

- 1. Barnes, R. S. K.; Calow, P.; Olive, P. J. W.; Golding, D. W.; Spicer, J. I. (2002) TheInvertebrates: a Synthesis, Blackwell Publishing.
- 2. Hickman, C.; Roberts, L.S.; Keen, S.L.; Larson, A. and Eisenhour, D. (2018) Animal Diversity, McGraw-Hill.
- 3. Holland, P. (2011) The Animal Kingdom: A Very Short Introduction, Oxford University Press.
- 4. Kardong, K.V. (2006) Vertebrates: Comparative Anatomy, Function, Evolution (4th edition), McGraw-Hill.
- 5. Barrington, E.J.W. (1979) Invertebrate Structure and Functions. II Edition. E.L.B.S. and Nelson.
- 6. Boradale, L.A. and Potts, E.A. (1961) Invertebrates: A Manual for the use of Students. AsiaPublishing Home.
- 7. Bushbaum, R. (1964) Animals without Backbones. University of Chicago Press.

NEP 2.0 Paper Weightage Distribution 2024-25

Department Of Zoology

Class: F. Y. B. Sc. Sem. I

Paper Code: ZOO- 1012 Paper Title: Zoology Practical - II

Number of Credits: 02

Subject code: ZOO- 1012

Sr. No.	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxonomy level	Weightage in % (For Example)
1	CO – 1: Recall the fundamental concepts of genetics, sex linked inheritance, multiple alleles and mutation.	Remember	20
2	CO – 2: Discuss, techniques of handling Drosophila flies and identify different mutants.	Understand	40
3	CO – 3: Demonstrate Drosophila culture technique, applications DNA fingerprinting and thermal cycler. Apply principles of inheritance to solve problems based on monohybrid, dihybrid crosses and genic interaction.	Apply	20
4	CO – 4: Detect A, B, AB, O and Rh blood groups.	Analyze	10
5	CO – 5: Evaluate different genetic traits in human being and analyze the human karyotype.	Evaluate	5
6	CO – 6: Compile the data of different syndromes in human beings and prepare a report.	Create	5

Exp. No.	Title of experiment	СО	Weightage
1	To solve problems based on Monohybrid and dihybrid crosses. (Two problems each).	CO-5,6	
2	To solve problems based on deviation from Mendelian inheritance.	CO-5,6	
3	Frequency of the following human genetic traits: widow's peak, attached ear lobe, dimple in chin, hypertrichosis, colour blindness, PTC tasting.	CO-4,5	10
4	Study of handling techniques, external morphology and sexual dimorphisms in Drosophila.	CO-3,4	
5	Demonstration of setting up Drosophila culture and observing wild type and mutant (white eye, sepia eye, vestigial wings, curly wings) flies.	CO-3,4	
6	Demonstration of multiple allelism and determination of blood groups (ABO And Rh factor). [10]	CO-3,4	

7	Study of human karyotypes and numerical alterations (Down syndrome, Klinefelter syndrome and Turner syndrome).	CO-2,3
8	Application of DNA fingerprinting (photograph of electrophoretic pattern to be given for interpretation).	CO-1,3
9	Study of principle and applications of thermal cycler.	CO-3,4
10	Study of Barr body from oral mucosa.	CO-2,3
11	Study of techniques of animal cloning	CO-2,3
12	Study of genetic disorders from human population (any two).	CO-3,4

- 1. Barnes, R. S. K.; Calow, P.; Olive, P. J. W.; Golding, D. W.; Spicer, J. I. (2002) TheInvertebrates: a Synthesis, Blackwell Publishing.
- 2. Hickman, C.; Roberts, L.S.; Keen, S.L.; Larson, A. and Eisenhour, D. (2018) Animal Diversity, McGraw-Hill.
- 3. Holland, P. (2011) The Animal Kingdom: A Very Short Introduction, Oxford University Press
- 4. Kardong, K.V. (2006) Vertebrates: Comparative Anatomy, Function, Evolution (4th edition), McGraw-Hill.
- 5. Barrington, E.J.W. (1979) Invertebrate Structure and Functions. II Edition. E.L.B.S. and Nelson.
- 6. Boradale, L.A. and Potts, E.A. (1961) Invertebrates: A Manual for the use of Students. AsiaPublishing Home.
- 7. Bushbaum, R. (1964) Animals without Backbones. University of Chicago Press.

NEP 2.0 Paper Weightage Distribution 2024-25

Department Of Zoology

Class: F. Y. B. Sc. Sem. I

Paper Code: ZOO- 1021 Paper Title- Vector Diseases and Control, Number of Credits: 02

Subject code -ZOO-1021 Paper-Open Elective 1 (For other faculty)

Sr. No.	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxonomy	Weightage in % (For
110.		level	Example)
CO1	Define and describe term host, vector, their types,	1	20
	morphological peculiarities, and vector bionomics.		
CO2	Illustrate salient features of the different vectors, causes of	2	10
	disease outbreak and the vector management strategy.		
CO3	Demonstrate the role of non-blood sucking and blood	3	20
	sucking flies in transmission of diseases and their	3	
	management.		
CO4	Explain the control of vector flies by screening and different	4	10
	methods.		
CO5	Appraise methods of biological control by natural	5	20
	parasites and predators, chemical control, sterile insect	3	
	technique.		
CO6	Write emerging concepts and approaches to vector	6	20
	management through legislation and regulation of vectors	U	
	and diseases.		

Unit	Title and contents	COs	No.	Weightage
			of	
			hours	
Unit-1	Vector and vector bionomics.	CO-1,2	8	20
	Brief introduction, types, and morphological			
	peculiarities of vectors such as mosquitoes, flies,			
	fleas, lice, bugs, ticks, and mites. Host- vector			
	relationship. Primary and secondary vector concept.			
	Vectorial capacity. Vector bionomics-larval habitats			
	and host biting preferences, human and animal			
	biting indices.			
Unit-2	Disease vectors and the causes of disease	CO-2,3	10	30
	outbreaks			
	Salient features of the vectors belonging to Diptera,			
	Siphonaptera, Siphunculata, Hemiptera, Arachnida,			
	Blattaria, Acarina (families Ixodidae and Argasidae)			
	etc. Role of non-blood sucking flies in myiasis;			
	blood sucking flies in transmission of plague and			
	typhus; of lice (body, head, pubic) in transmission			
	of typhus, relapsing and trench fevers. Examples of			
	few diseases.			

Unit-3	Vector management strategies.	CO-	10	30
	Control of vector flies by screening, fly traps,			
	electrocution, poison baits and outdoor residual	2.4.5		
	sprays; biological control by natural parasites and	3,4,5		
	predators. Chemical control. Biological control of			
	mosquitoes by the use of viruses, bacteria, fungi,			
	parasites, nematodes and larvivorous fishes. Sterile			
	insect technique,			
Unit-IV	Emerging concepts and approaches to vector	Co-	2	20
	management			
	Legislation and regulation of vectors and diseases.	1 5 6		
		1,5,6		

- 1. Imms, A.D. (1977). A General Textbook of Entomology. Chapman & Hall, UK.
- 2. Chapman, R.F. (1998). The Insects: Structure and Function.IV Edition, CambridgeUniversity Press, UK.
- 3. Mathews, G. (2011). Integrated Vector Management: Controlling Vectors of Malaria andother Insect Vector borne Diseass. Wiley-Blackwell.
- 4. Belding, D.L. (1942). Textbook of Clinical Parasitology. Appleton-Century Co., Inc., New York.
- 5. Roy, D.N. and Brown, A.W.A. (2004). Entomology. Biotech Books, Delhi

NEP 2.0 Paper Weightage Distribution 2024-25

Department Of Zoology

Class: F. Y. B. Sc. Sem. I

Paper Code: ZOO- 1022 Paper Title- Human Physiology, Number of Credits: 02

Subject code -ZOO-1022 Paper-Open Elective 2 (For other faculty)

Sr.	Course Outcome	Blooms	Weightage
No.		Taxonomy	in % (For
		level	Example)
1	CO1Tell and explain different terms and processes in	1	20
	physiology.		
2	CO2Articulate physiological mechanism of different systems	2	20
	in human body.		
3	CO3Illustrate processes of digestion, respiration, circulation,	3	20
	reproduction and endocrine activities.		
4	CO4Explain and develop understanding of structure and	4	20
	functions of kidney and heart.		

Note: Number of COs can vary from subject to subject depending on expected learning Outcome

Unit	Title and contents	COs	No. of	Weightage
			hours	
Unit-1	How are processes of digestion accomplished	CO-1,2	7	20
	in man?			
	Digestive glands: Structure and function.			
	Digestion and absorption of nutrients:			
	carbohydrates, fats and proteins. Neural and			
	hormonal control of digestion.			
Unit-2	An overview of muscular function in man	CO-2,3	6	20
	Structure of smooth, skeletal and cardiac muscles.			
	Neuromuscularjunction. Mechanism of muscle			
	contraction. Respiration: Ventilation, External and			
	internal respiration. Transport of carbon dioxide			
	and oxygen in blood and tissues. Factors affecting			
	gaseous transport.			
Unit-3	Cardiovascular functions in man	CO-3,4	7	30
	Structure of heart. Coordination of heartbeat;			
	control of heart beat (neural and hormonal) Blood			
	cells and blood vessels. Cardiac cycle. ECG.			
TT '4 TX7	Lymph and lymph vessels.		10	20
Unit-IV	Endocrine and reproductive physiology	Co-	10	30
	Structure and function of endocrine glands viz.,	2,3,4		
	pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid, pancreas,			
	adrenal, ovaries and testes. Fertilization and			
	implantation. Menstrual cycle. Pregnancy and			
	Parturition.			

Note: Number of Units can vary from subject to subject depending on expected learning Outcome and number of credits

- 1. Tortora, G.J. and Derrickson, B.H. (2009) Principles of Anatomy and Physiology (12thedition) John Wiley and Sons, Inc.
- 2. Widmaier, E.P., Raff, H. and Strang, K.T. (2008) Vander's Human Physiology (9th edition)McGraw Hill.
- 3.Guyton, A.C. and Hall, J.E. (2011) Textbook of Medical Physiology (12th edition) HarcourtAsia Pvt. Ltd/ W.B. Saunders Company.
- 4. Marieb, E. (1998) Human Anatomy and Physiology (4th edition) Addison-Wesley.
- 5. Kesar, S. and Vashisht, N. (2007) Experimental Physiology, Heritage Publishers

NEP 2.0 Paper Weightage Distribution 2024-25

Department Of Zoology

Class: F. Y. B. Sc. Sem. I

Paper Code: ZOO- 1032 Paper Title- Public Health and Hygiene, Number of Credits: 02

Subject code -ZOO-1032 Paper-SEC-1

Sr. No.	Course Outcome	Blooms Taxonomy level	Weightage in % (For Example)
1	CO1 Describe maintenance of personal hygiene.	1	20
2	CO2 Classify food into micro and macro nutrients.	2	40
3	CO3 Explain Non-communicable diseases/Life style diseases.	3	20
4	CO4 Discriminate between a pandemic, an epidemic, endemic, and an outbreak.	4	10
5	CO5 Review Nutrient deficiency diseases	5	5
6	CO6 Compile data of Communicable, non-communicable and nutrition deficiency diseases.	6	5

	Title and contents	СО	No. of hours	Weightage
Unit-1	Maintenance of personal hygiene Introduction to public health and hygiene- determinants and factors. Pollution and health hazards; water and air borne diseases. Radiation hazards: Mobile Cell tower and electronic gadgets (recommended levels, effects and precaution). Role of health education in environment improvement and prevention of diseases. 8 [27] Personal hygiene, oral hygiene and sex hygiene.	CO-1, 2	08	30
Unit-2	Nutrient deficiency diseases Classification of food into micro and macro nutrients. Balanced diet, dietary plan for an infant, normal adult, pregnant woman and old person. Importance of dietary fibres. Significance of breast feeding. Malnutrition anomalies — Anaemia (Iron and B12deficiency), Rickets, Goitre (cause, symptoms, precaution and cure). Substitution of diet with required nutrients to prevent malnutrition disorders. BMI.	CO-1,2	10	30
Unit-3	Communicable and contagious diseases Infectious agents responsible for diseases in humans. The difference between a pandemic, an epidemic, endemic, and an outbreak. Communicable viral diseases- Covid -19, measles, chicken pox, poliomyelitis, swine flu, dengue, chikung [16], and hepatitis. Communicable bacterial diseases-	CO- 3,4,6	10	30

	tuberculosis, typhoid, cholera, tetanus, plague, whooping cough, diphtheria, leprosy. sexually transmitted diseases- AIDS, syphilis. Health education and preventive measures for communicable diseases			
Unit 4	Non-communicable diseases and cure Non-communicable diseases/Life style diseases-hypertension, stroke, coronary heart disease, myocardial infarction. Osteoporosis, osteoarthritis and rheumatoid arthritis-cause, symptom, precautions. Diabetes- types and their effect on human health. Gastrointestinal disorders- acidity, peptic ulcer, constipation, piles (cause, symptoms, precaution and remedy) etc. Obesity (Definition and consequences). Mental illness (depression and anxiety).	CO-2	02	10

- 1. Mary Jane Schneider (2011) Introduction to Public Health.
- 2. Muthu, V.K. (2014) A Short Book of Public Health.
- 3. Detels, R. (2017) Oxford Textbook of Public Health (6th edition).
- 4. Gibney, M.J. (2013) Public Health Nutrition.
- 5. Wong, K.V. (2017) Nutrition, Health and Disease